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Socratic method Superhuman Superhuman 



 Alan Turing、到 Geoffrey Hinton、到 Demis Hassabis AlphaGo 

Demis Hassabis 与 AlphaGo  [13]Geoffrey Hinton 

Turing Machine  Turing Machine Geoffrey Hinton  Turing Machine  Alan Turing 



 Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief World Systems [14]Socratic method  [15]。

 The Sceptical of Chemist

 On the Origin of Species

 [16]。







 [17]。


**从Leukotomy 到 BRIAN Initiative**

Leukotomy 

1935  personalities 与 mental diseases，认为 personalities  BRAIN Initiative project 

2、在 leukotomy  Leukotomy  BRAIN Initiative  AlphaGo 

3 personality 与 intelligence  Walter Freeman  personality 与 intelligence 

BRAIN Initiative project  NIH 的 BRAIN 2025 Report 中的 "there is general agreement that types can be defined provisionally by invariant and generally intrinsic properties" invariant 与 agreement  insights；同样，"envision an integrated, systematic census of neuronal and glial cell types"  dynamic brain mapping 以及 "Link brain activity to behavior"、"Produce conceptual foundations for understanding the biological basis of mental processes" mental processes 与 behavior 的理解。

BRAIN Initiative project  personality 与 intelligence  brain mapping  personality 与 intelligence hidden assumptions

 personality 与 intelligence 

 BRAIN Initiative project  brain mapping mental diseases，而不是 personality 与 intelligence personality 与 intelligence  leukotomy 

 leukotomy Alpha 

 personality 与 intelligence，而不是 mental diseases 

BRAIN Initiative 的 brain mapping  human level intelligence  personalities、intelligence 与 mental diseases  BRAIN Initiative 与 neurosciences  AlphaGo generic human intelligence Alpha  neurosciences 的问题 [18]。




 AlphaGo Master  AlphaGo Zero  AlphaGo Zero 与 AlphaGo  AlphaGo Master  Alpha 

Alpha 

Technological Singularity BRAIN Initiative project 

Technological Singularity 的 baseless 



 AlphaGo Zero achieved superhuman performance Demis Hassabis 自己 AlphaGo 

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[1] 

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[3]  Cracking Go  Deep Blue  AlphaGo  Alpha 

[4]  http://www.alphago-games.com/，AlphaGo Zero 与 AlphaGo Zero  https://www.101weiqi.com/chessbook/player/38348/

[5] AlphaGo Master 的棋谱，AlphaGo Master 

[6]  superhuman  Alpha 

 Turing Machine 的 limitation Alpha  Alpha 

 Crazy Stone、AlphaGo  Alpha 

□□ Alpha □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[7] http://www.alphago-games.com/□□Full Strength of Alphago Zero, i.e. Final Form□□□□ 40 Blocks□20 Blocks □□□ Not Full Strength of Alphago Zero□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Alphago Zero □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Alphago Zero □□ superhuman□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[9] 2012 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□"Show, don't tell"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ show □□□□□□ Socratic method □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ tell and discuss□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[10] □□□□□:"Go gaming is strictly defined within a very small space. Industrial automations are typically designed in well controlled environments, but not strictly defined. Car driving is regulated, but the environment is not well controlled"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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 Alpha 

[13] AlphaGo Master AlphaGo  AlphaGo  Alpha 

[14] Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief Word Systems  Socratic Method 

 AlphaGo 



[15]  Alpha Alpha 

Alpha  BRAIN Initiative project 



[16] Leukotomy BRAIN Initiative project ※BRIAN Initiative）

[17] 

I do not cross the boundary between sciences and religions; Gödel's theorems suggest metaphysics from humans may not work 





[18]  Alpha 